

1. <b>"word of mouth"</b>	information you get by someone telling you, e.g. "the news spread by ...", comunicado verbalmente, 口口相传	18. <b>There are four main purposes of folklore:</b>	Purpose 1. To keep the past alive by introducing young people to the history, beliefs, and religion of their society.
2. <b>Another purpose of folklore is...</b>	Purpose 2. To teach good moral lessons such as courage, kindness, honesty, etc	19. <b>We'll study 4 types of folk tales:</b>	1. Fables 2. Fairy Tales 3. Tall Tales 4. Myths
3. <b>Fables ...</b>	-are short stories that contain a "moral," (道德) a practical lesson to teach right from wrong	20. <b>What is FOLK + LORE?</b>	"FOLK" means "ordinary people." (老百姓/ gente de la calle/ простые люди)  "LORE" means "knowledge." (知识/ conocimiento, знания)
4. <b>Fables..</b>	- have characters that usually represent (代表/ representar/ представлять) a single human characteristic, such as a fox representing intelligence (智力/ интеллект.)	21. <b>Why was folklore shared by word of mouth for so many years?</b>	Many cultures did not have written language, or the "folks" of the society were illiterate, so the stories were shared verbally.
5. <b>Fables...</b>	-have animal who usually speak and have human characteristics (特点/ características/ характеристика)		
6. <b>Fairy Tales...</b>	often begin with "Once Upon A Time" or "Long, long ago....";		
7. <b>Fairy Tales...</b>	include characters that are not complex. The protagonist (主角) is very good and the antagonist (对手) is very bad(evil)		
8. <b>Fairy Tales...</b>	have a problem to be solved and the good people live happily ever after in the conclusion.		
9. <b>Fairy Tales...</b>	can have magic and talking animals. The setting is often a castle or a forest.		
10. <b>Folk Tales</b>	•stories told by and about ordinary people that communicate the shared ideas of a culture		
11. <b>Folklore</b>	traditions, customs, and stories passed along by "word of mouth" in a culture.		
12. <b>Myths ...</b>	-are the oldest known stories and have characters who may be humans or gods and goddesses.		
13. <b>Myths...</b>	-may explain how something in nature (自然, 世界/ mundo natural/ природный мир) started, looks or happens.		
14. <b>Myths...</b>	-also are used to explain why people act in a kind of way.		
15. <b>Tall Tales</b>	a humorous(滑稽 / divertido), exaggerated (夸张的 / exagerado) American folk tale, about a real person. The exaggerations (夸张) continue until the character can do impossible things		
16. <b>The fourth purpose of folklore is...</b>	Purpose 4. To explain how and why things are, before we had science.		
17. <b>The third purpose of folklore is...</b>	Purpose 3. To warn against negative qualities such as greed, foolishness, laziness, etc.		